

# COUNCIL OF EUROPE

# SPACE II

(COUNCIL OF EUROPE ANNUAL PENAL STATISTICS)

## COMMUNITY SANCTIONS AND MEASURES (CSM) ORDERED IN 2001

prepared by

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## SPACE II – COMMUNITY SANCTIONS AND MEASURES (CSM) ORDERED IN 2001

by Marcelo F. Aebi<sup>1</sup>

The present version of SPACE II concerns community sanctions and measures (CSMs) ordered in 2001. SPACE II covers only those measures and sanctions applied in the community, as defined by the Council of Europe. According to Recommendation No. R (92) 16, CSMs are to be understood as "sanctions and measures which maintain the offender in the community and involve some restriction of his/her liberty through the imposition of conditions and/or obligations, and which are implemented by bodies designated in law for that purpose." The term, furthermore, "designates any sanction imposed by a court or a judge, and any measure taken before or instead of a decision or a sanction as well as ways of enforcing a sentence of imprisonment outside a prison establishment".

Arrangements for their implementation must entail some form of assistance and supervision in the community (fines or suspended sentences without supervision are therefore not CSMs). SPACE II is not designed to cover all CSMs. It does not cover the sanctions and measures provided for in juvenile criminal law. It only concerns measures taken subsequent to the passing of a sentence. In some countries the prosecuting authorities can choose to impose certain measures which are "taken before or instead of a decision on a sanction". Such measures are not covered by SPACE II.

### Specific comments

- The CSMs must have been ordered as principal and not supplementary penalties.
- SPACE II concerns statistics for the CSMs ordered in year n, irrespective of the date of enforcement (year n, subsequent year or not enforced at all).
- SPACE II does not cover measures taken in favour of a prisoner prior to release from a penal institution (semi-liberty for example, unless such measures were ordered *ab initio*).
- SPACE II does not cover post-prison supervisory, support or probation measures applied to offenders in the community once they have served their sentence.

### Sanctions and measures registered

1. Conditional deferral of a sentence: postponement of the passing of a sentence for a given period in order to assess the convicted person's conduct over that period.
2. Treatment ordered *ab initio* for:
  - a. drug-dependent offenders
  - b. alcoholics
  - c. offenders with mental disorders
  - d. persons convicted of a sexual offence.
3. Compensation ordered *ab initio* by a criminal court (money payable by the offender to the victim in damages).

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4. Community service:
  - a. a sanction in its own right after an offender has been found guilty
  - b. a sanction in cases where a fully suspended prison sentence has been passed
  - c. a sanction imposed in the case of non-payment of a fine
  - d. unsuspended custodial sentence, followed by community service after release
  - e. community service performed as part of probation (sanction in its own right) or other forms of community service.
5. Probation:
  - a. a sanction in its own right after an offender has been found guilty (without the passing of a sentence of imprisonment),
  - b. a fully suspended prison sentence is passed
  - c. a partially suspended prison sentence is passed.

It is recalled that these sentences must entail assistance and supervision in the community.

6. Enforcement, in the community, of a sentence involving deprivation of liberty under an electronic monitoring scheme (measure ordered *ab initio*).
7. Semi-liberty ordered *ab initio*.
8. Conditional release of an offender before completion of the sentence.
9. Combined sanctions and measures, other than those mentioned in item 5.c: unsuspended custodial sentences, followed by treatment ordered *ab initio* for:
  - a. drug-dependent offenders
  - b. alcoholics
  - c. offenders with mental disorders
  - d. persons convicted of a sexual offence.
10. Other sanctions and measures which the respondent considers important in statistical terms and which are not covered by the preceding categories.

For purposes of comparison, data were also collected on prison sentences without either partial or full suspensions, specifying length of sentence.

### **Presentation of the statistical data**

#### **Conventions**

Case 1 - When the completed questionnaire explicitly indicates that the CSM does not exist in the legislation of a state, the entry in the tables is "\*\*\*\*" meaning "question not applicable".

Case 2 - When the completed questionnaire explicitly indicates that the CSM exists in the legislation of a state but that it was not ordered during the reference year, the entry in the tables is "0".

Case 3 - When the completed questionnaire explicitly indicates that the CSM exists in the legislation of a state but that relevant statistical data are not available, the entry in the tables is ... .

Case 4 – When the completed questionnaire indicates that there is provision for CSM but that the definition of the latter does not correspond with the definition used by SPACE, the entry in the tables is: (...). Where a country has provided figures, they are given in brackets.

Case 5 – When it cannot be decided whether the situation is as specified in Cases 1 to 4 "---" are entered. This is done when the questionnaire box is left blank or bears a symbol of imprecise meaning (e.g. " / ", " - ").

To sum up:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| ***   | Question not applicable   |
| 0     | No CSM ordered, but it exists in law  |
| ...   | Statistics not available, but the CSM exists in law   |
| (...) | There is provision in legislation for CSM but the definition is not the same as the one used by SPACE. Wherever possible, differences are explained in the notes on the tables. |
| [---] | Unable to decide between the above options.   |

The total numbers for the ten categories of sanctions or measures defined above are given in Table 1.

Tables 2, 3 and 4 contain the data concerning prison sentences without full or partial suspension. These provide a means of comparison for determining the frequency with which the various CSMs are applied.

On that basis we have calculated **two indices: a global frequency index (GFI)** obtained by finding the ratio of the number of CSMs in each category ordered in 2001 to the number of prison sentences without full or partial suspension ordered the same year (figure per 100), and a **specific frequency index (SFI)**, calculated as before but including only sentences of less than one year in the denominator.

Both indices are expressed as a percentage. Accordingly, the GFI represents the number of CSM in each category ordered for every 100 custodial sentences, without full or partial suspension, handed down in the same year. The SFI represents the number of CSM in each category ordered for every 100 custodial sentences of less than one year, without full or partial suspension, handed down in the same year.

The GFI figures for each of the main categories are given in Table 5 and the SFI figures on Table 6 Note, however, that they are not calculated in respect of conditional releases (see below).

Tables 7-11 deal with CSMs which may take different forms: treatment ordered, community service, probation, combined sanctions and measures, and others.

Measures of conditional release (CR) have undergone special processing (Table 12). GFI and SFI figures are not at all meaningful for these measures, which apply to prisoners serving a custodial sentence. It is more instructive to work out a ratio between the number of CRs for the year and the average number of prisoners eligible for them, using as the denominator the number of finally sentenced prisoners present at 1.9.1999 given in SPACE I. At all events this does not represent a "rate of award", as not all prisoners serving sentences necessarily fulfil the prescribed conditions to be granted conditional release.

### **Measures of central tendency**

In the tables containing ratios or percentages for at least 10 countries we have used the following measures to clarify further the distribution of data:

- a. Average: the arithmetic average or arithmetic mean is the sum of the data provided divided by the number of countries having supplied them. Very high or very low values can have a pronounced effect on the average, which is why we have also indicated the median as a measure of central tendency;
- b. Median: the median is the value which divides the data provided by the countries into two equal groups. 50% of countries will be above the median and the other 50% below it. The median is not affected by very high or very low values.
- c. minimum: the lowest value in the table;
- d. maximum: the highest value in the table;

**Validation procedure**

We have introduced a validation procedure into this edition of SPACE II. We noticed certain inconsistencies in some of the completed questionnaires. Sometimes these were just minor problems, caused by typing errors when the figures were being entered; sometimes the data did not seem to be entirely consistent throughout the questionnaire; sometimes the sum of the cells did not coincide with the totals given in the tables; and sometimes, when calculating the ratios per 100,000 inhabitants or the GFI and SFI indices, we noticed anomalous data (outliers), ie extreme values which were difficult, if not impossible, to explain.

Accordingly, we asked for further clarification and verification from 11 of the 29 countries which had sent in replies. Six of these responded to our questions. In most cases, it was possible to correct the data, but in others, it was necessary to add explanations, sometimes very detailed, for certain data which might otherwise have seemed inconsistent. For those countries which did not respond to our questions, we have added some notes to those tables containing implausible data. Readers are therefore advised to read the notes to the various tables.

Lastly, despite considerable effort to identify errors and inconsistencies, some may have been missed. In addition, it should be pointed out that it was not always possible to correct satisfactorily the errors and inconsistencies.

## **General Notes**

### **1) Population figures**

- The 2001 population figure was arrived at by calculating the average population based on figures as at 1 January 2001 and 1 January 2002. The figures come from "Recent demographic developments in Europe 2001" and "Recent demographic developments in Europe 2002", Council of Europe Publishing, Strasbourg.
- For the population of Scotland, we have used figures provided by our national correspondent, reflecting the population as at 30 June 2000 (the most recent figures available).

### **2) Reference year**

Poland: Figures for 2000 (instead of 2001).

### **3) Bosnia and Herzegovina**

Only one of the two Entities of which Bosnia and Herzegovina is composed, the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (the Federation), has provided figures. The other Entity, Republika Srpska, has not.

Table 1. Community sanctions and measures ordered in 2001: numbers

|                                    | Deferral | Treatment ordered<br><i>ab initio</i> | Compensation order | Community service | Probation | Electronic monitoring | Semi-liberty ordered<br><i>ab initio</i> | Conditional release | Combined sanctions and measures |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Albania                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Andorra                            | ***      | 0                                     | 158                | 0                 | 472       | 0                     | 0  | 9                   | 8                               |
| Armenia                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Austria                            | ***      | ***                                   | ***                | ***               | ...       | ***                   | ***                                      | 1165                | ***                             |
| Azerbaijan                         | ***      | ***                                   | ***                | 0                 | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      | 1423                | ***                             |
| Belgium                            | (3357)   | ***                                   | ***                | 3567              | 4177      | ***                   | ***                                      | 832                 | ***                             |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | ***      | 92                                    | ***                | ***               | [---]     | ***                   | ***                                      | [---]               | 21                              |
| Bulgaria                           |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Croatia                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Cyprus                             | ...      | ...                                   | ...                | 0                 | 179       | ***                   | ***                                      | ***                 | ***                             |
| Czech Republic                     | 32817    | ...                                   | ...                | (8835)            | ...       | ***                   | ***                                      | 4264                | ...                             |
| Denmark                            | ***      | 2007                                  | ***                | 4238              | 1820      | ***                   | ***                                      | 1400                | ***                             |
| Estonia                            | [---]    | [---]                                 | ...                | [---]             | [---]     | [---]                 | [---]                                    | ...                 | [---]                           |
| Finland                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| France                             |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Georgia                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Germany                            | ...      | ***                                   | 3510               | ...               | 84552     | ...                   | ...                                      | 17190               | ***                             |
| Greece                             |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Hungary                            | ...      | 264                                   | ***                | ...               | ...       | ***                   | ***                                      | ...                 | ***                             |
| Iceland                            | 0        | ...                                   | ...                | (142)             | 17        | ***                   | ***                                      | 100                 | 0                               |
| Ireland                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Italy                              | ***      | ***                                   | ***                | ***               | ***       | ***                   | 39                                       | 35                  | ***                             |
| Latvia                             | ***      | ...                                   | ...                | 1014              | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      | 734                 | ...                             |
| Liechtenstein                      |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Lithuania                          | 10245    | ***                                   | 1800               | 155               | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      | 1829                | ***                             |
| Luxembourg                         | 31       | ...                                   | ***                | (116)             | 275       | ***                   | ***                                      | 28                  | ...                             |
| Malta                              |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Moldova                            | ...      | ...                                   | ***                | ***               | 6029      | ***                   | ...                                      | 232                 | ***                             |
| Netherlands                        | 23001    | ***                                   | 8488               | (22416)           | ***       | [---]                 | ***                                      | ***                 | ***                             |
| Norway                             | ...      | ...                                   | ...                | 766               | 12440     | ***                   | ***                                      | 3710                | ***                             |

|                                      | Deferral | Treatment ordered<br><i>ab initio</i> | Compensation order | Community service | Probation | Electronic monitoring | Semi-liberty ordered<br><i>ab initio</i> | Conditional release | Combined sanctions and measures |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Poland                               | 143497   | ...                                   | ***                | 25284             | 171662    | ***                   | 14796                                    | 15977               | ***                             |
| Portugal                             | ***      | 31                                    | ***                | ...               | ...       | ...                   | ***                                      | 1903                | ***                             |
| Romania                              | ***      | 246                                   | ...                | ***               | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      | 25512               | 40                              |
| Russia                               |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| San Marino                           |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Slovakia                             | 16431    | 429                                   | ***                | ***               | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      | 1700                | ...                             |
| Slovenia                             | ***      | 36                                    | ***                | ***               | ...       | ***                   | ***                                      | (467)               | ***                             |
| Spain                                |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Sweden                               | (9434)   | ***                                   | ...                | 4320              | 6429      | ***                   | ***                                      | 5235                | ***                             |
| Switzerland                          | ***      | ...                                   | ***                | (4027)            | ...       | (...)                 | ***                                      | ...                 | ***                             |
| “FYRO Macedonia”                     | 2421     | [---]                                 | [---]              | [---]             | [---]     | [---]                 | [---]                                    | 333                 | [---]                           |
| Turkey                               | ...      | ...                                   | ...                | ...               | ...       | ...                   | ***                                      | ...                 | ***                             |
| Ukraine                              |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| United Kingdom:<br>England and Wales |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Northern Ireland                     |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Scotland                             | ...      | ...                                   | 1138               | 4869              | 8171      | 201                   | ***                                      | 340                 | ...                             |



## Notes on Table 1

### Deferral

#### General note

Although only some figures appear in brackets, caution is required when interpreting this column. The very high figures provided by some countries indicate that their understanding of the concept of deferral does not correspond to that in SPACE II.

#### Austria

Although Austrian criminal law does not provide for a measure that fully corresponds to deferral in SPACE II, the latter is comparable to one of the measures of diversion introduced during a recent reform of the Austrian Code of Criminal Procedure (1 January 2000) - such measures may be imposed in cases of less serious offences. Thus, the Code provides that under certain circumstances the prosecutor (before the commencement of the judicial proceedings) and the judge (during the judicial proceedings but before the end of the trial) may issue an order adjourning the case for a period of probation (1 to 2 years). The order may provide for assistance by the probation service and/or compliance with certain obligations. The difference with deferral in SPACE II is that these orders are made without the person having been convicted. If the suspect is not convicted of an offence during the probation period and has fulfilled the obligations that may have been imposed on him/her, the prosecutor or judge is obliged to discontinue the case. No obligations may be imposed without the suspect having been fully informed of the consequences of the measures and the alternatives and if s/he does not voluntarily agree with the settlement. The interests of the victim must be also taken into consideration. As a rule, the suspect should be required to compensate the victim for his/her (financial and/or moral) damages. A similar measure of diversion is provided for under Austrian juvenile criminal law. In 2001, 11495 such decisions were made in cases of adult and juvenile offenders (9717 with obligations and 1778 without).

The juvenile criminal court may also issue a judgement suspending the sentence for a probation period of up to 3 years, if it considers this to be sufficient to deter the juvenile offender from committing further offences. There were 714 such cases in 2001. This measure does not come under SPACE II because it exclusively concerns juvenile offenders.

#### Belgium

All deferrals ordered in 2001 were accompanied by probation. Therefore, they were not a principal penalty.

#### Sweden

According to the Swedish Criminal Law, a conditional sentence may be imposed by a court for an offence for which the sanction of a fine is considered inadequate. Persons receiving conditional sentences are subject to a two-year probationary period. If the offender does not comply with the conditions, the court may revoke the conditional sentence and impose another sanction.

### Treatment ordered *ab initio*

#### Austria

Under the Austrian Criminal Code it is possible to order treatment *ab initio* under certain circumstances for offenders with mental disorders, alcohol-addicted or drug-addicted offenders. In 2001, 119 such orders were made. There is no breakdown per category of offenders. This measure does not fully correspond to treatment ordered *ab initio* in SPACE II because it involves deprivation of liberty.

#### Belgium

Treatment cannot be imposed as a principal sentence. It may only be imposed together with another penalty.

#### Slovenia

The figure is for compulsory psychiatric treatment and care in a medical institution and compulsory psychiatric treatment in the community. It is imposed instead of a criminal sentence when the offender is not considered criminally responsible.

## **Compensation order**

### Austria

Austrian criminal law does not provide for compensation orders as a principal sentence.

### Belgium

Compensation orders can only be issued *ab initio* by the prosecution authorities (i.e. they cannot be issued *ab initio* by a court).

### United Kingdom:

#### Scotland

In addition, 4861 compensation orders were imposed as a secondary penalty.

## **Community service**

### Austria

This is one of the measures of diversion introduced during the reform of the Code of Criminal Procedure mentioned under deferral. Measures of diversion may be imposed under certain circumstances by the prosecutor (before the judicial proceedings) or the judge (during the judicial proceedings) before the verdict is pronounced. This is why they are not covered by SPACE II. In 2001, 848 community orders were made in cases of juvenile or adult offenders.

### Belgium

Community service did not exist in 2001. It was introduced as an autonomous sentence in 2002.

### Czech Republic, Luxembourg and Netherlands

The breakdown of the figure for community service provided for Tables 8.1 and 8.2 indicates that these countries' understanding of the concept of community service does not correspond to that in SPACE II.

### Iceland

The figure refers to community service as a way of serving prison sentences of certain duration or fines converted to prison sentences.

### Sweden

Community service is not a principal sanction. It can be pronounced in connection with a conditional sentence (3382 sentences in 2001) or with probation (938 sentences in 2001).

### Switzerland

Community service is not a sentence imposed *ab initio* but a way of serving a sentence. The figure refers to converted unsuspended prison sentences and fines. Moreover, it refers to cases where the community service started in 2001 (the original sentence may have been imposed before).

### United Kingdom:

#### Scotland

See note on Tables 8.1 and 8.2.

## **Probation**

### Austria

In 2001 there were 14713 cases of suspended sentences of imprisonment, concerning either juvenile or adult offenders. Not all of them involved assistance and supervision in the community. No distinction is made in the statistics available between probation with assistance and supervision in the community (e.g. designation of a probation officer) and without. In 2001, there were 12385 cases of fully suspended prison sentences and 2328 cases of partially suspended prison sentences concerning either juvenile or adult offenders. In Austrian criminal law there also exists the possibility of suspension of fines on probation.

Probation as a sentence in its own right, after the offender has been found guilty and without a sentence of imprisonment having been imposed, only exists in the Austrian juvenile criminal law. The juvenile criminal court may, under certain conditions, issue a judgment without a sentence. There were 99 such cases in

2001. As mentioned under deferral, it is also possible for the juvenile Court to suspend the sentence for a probation period of up to 3 years, if it considers that this is sufficient to deter the juvenile offender from committing further offences. There were 714 such cases in 2001.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation

The same figure (394) has been provided in respect of conditional release.

Germany

Figure for 2000.

United Kingdom:

Scotland

See note on Tables 8.1 and 8.2.

**Electronic monitoring**

Belgium

Electronic monitoring is not a principal sentence but a way of serving a sentence. It is the Prison Service that decides on the use of this measure.

Sweden

Electronic monitoring is not a principal sentence but a way of serving a prison sentence. Persons sentenced to a maximum of three months' imprisonment may request that they serve their prison sentences in this manner. In 2001, 2269 persons began serving their prison sentences in this manner (although some of them may have been sentenced in 2000).

**Semi-liberty ordered *ab initio***

Belgium

Electronic monitoring is not a principal sanction but a way of serving a sentence. The Prison Administration decides on the use of this measure.

Italy

The figure refers to semi-detention. Under Italian law, this is the closest measure to semi-liberty ordered *ab initio*.

**Conditional release**

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation

The same figure (394) has been provided in respect of probation.

Slovenia

The figure refers to conditional releases ordered by the competent commission. Prison governors may also under certain circumstances release on parole offenders that have served at least three quarters of their sentence and have less than a month to serve. In 2001, there were 315 such cases. There is no supervision of conditionally released prisoners.

**Table 2** Number of prison sentences ordered in 2001 (without full or partial suspension) per 100 000 inhabitants

|                                    | Number of prison sentences | Number of inhabitants (average in 2001) in thousands | Prison sentence rate per 100 000 inhabitants |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| Albania                            |                            |  |  |
| Andorra                            | 66                         | 66   | 100  |
| Armenia                            |                            |  |  |
| Austria                            | 5718                       | 8 130  | 70   |
| Azerbaijan                         | 14949                      | 8 111  | 184  |
| Belgium                            | 12003                      | 10 263   | 117  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | 920                        | 3 900  | 24   |
| Bulgaria                           |                            |  |  |
| Croatia                            |                            |  |  |
| Cyprus                             | 1318                       | 762  | 173  |
| Czech Republic                     | 12533                      | 10 268   | 122  |
| Denmark                            | 9489                       | 5 359  | 177  |
| Estonia                            | ...                        | ***  | ...  |
| Finland                            |                            |  |  |
| France                             |                            |  |  |
| Georgia                            |                            |  |  |
| Germany                            | 40753                      | 82 345   | 49   |
| Greece                             |                            |  |  |
| Hungary                            | ...                        | ***  | ...  |
| Iceland                            | 306                        | 285  | 107  |
| Ireland                            |                            |  |  |
| Italy                              | ...                        | ***  | ...  |
| Latvia                             | 3272                       | 2 355  | 139  |
| Liechtenstein                      |                            |  |  |
| Lithuania                          | 10406                      | 3 481  | 299  |
| Luxembourg                         | 408                        | 442  | 92   |
| Malta                              |                            |  |  |
| Moldova                            | 7061                       | 3 631  | 194  |
| Netherlands                        | 21910                      | 16 046   | 137  |
| Norway                             | 8441                       | 4 514  | 187  |
| Poland                             | (30687)                    | 38 638   | 79   |
| Portugal                           | 5118                       | 10 299   | 50   |
| Romania                            | 33955                      | 22 430   | 151  |
| Russia                             |                            |  |  |
| San Marino                         |                            |  |  |
| Slovakia                           | 4332                       | 5 379  | 81   |
| Slovenia                           | 1197                       | 1 992  | 60   |
| Spain                              |                            |  |  |
| Sweden                             | 12793                      | 8 896  | 144  |
| Switzerland                        | ...                        | ***  | ...  |
| "FYRO Macedonia"                   | 4555                       | 2 035  | 224  |
| Turkey                             | ...                        | ***  | ...  |
| Ukraine                            |                            |  |  |
| United Kingdom: England and Wales  |                            |  |  |
| Northern Ireland                   |                            |  |  |
| Scotland                           | (16498)                    | 5 115  | 323  |
| <i>Average</i>                     |                            |  | 137  |
| <i>Median</i>                      |                            |  | 130  |
| <i>Minimum</i>                     |                            |  | 24   |

Maximum

323

**Notes on Table 2**

**Belgium**

The figure includes 17 military sentences.

**Poland**

Total number of absolute deprivations of liberty as opposed to total number of convictions.

**United Kingdom:**

**Scotland**

Total number obtained by adding the figures of Tables 3 and 4.

**Table 3.1 Prison sentences ordered in 2001 (without full or partial suspension): breakdown according to length/numbers**

|                                    | Less than one year | One year to less than 3 years | 3 years to less than 5 years | 5 years to less than 10 years | 10 years to less than 20 years | 20 years and over | Life sentence |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Albania                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Andorra                            | 46                 | 15                            | 2                            | 2                             | 1                              | 0                 | ***           |
| Armenia                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Austria                            | 4096               | 1212                          | 222                          | 181                           |                                |                   | 7             |
| Azerbaijan                         | 205                | 1402                          | 5006                         | 5580                          | 2598                           | 0                 | 158           |
| Belgium                            | 10203              | 1417                          | 264                          | 71                            | 25                             | ***               | 22            |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | 259                | 216                           | 109                          | 195                           | 135                            | 6                 | [---]         |
| Bulgaria                           |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Croatia                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Cyprus                             | 805                | 438                           | 49                           | 16                            | 9                              | 0                 | 1             |
| Czech Republic                     | 8407               | 3563                          |                              | 562                           |                                |                   | 1             |
| Denmark                            | 8645               | 629                           | 109                          | 99                            |                                | ***               | 3             |
| Estonia                            | [---]              | [---]                         | [---]                        | [---]                         | 47                             | [---]             | 2             |
| Finland                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| France                             |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Georgia                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Germany                            | 24929              | 10990                         | 3161                         | 1364                          | 202                            | ...               | 107           |
| Greece                             |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Hungary                            | ...                | ...                           | ...                          | ...                           | ...                            | ...               | ...           |
| Iceland                            | 245                | 42                            | 8                            | 7                             | 4                              | 0                 | 0             |
| Ireland                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Italy                              | ...                | ...                           | ...                          | ...                           | ...                            | ...               | ...           |
| Latvia                             | 386                | 2042                          | 386                          | 281                           | 57                             | ***               | 1             |
| Liechtenstein                      |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Lithuania                          | 817                | 3373                          | 2353                         | 2765                          | 1010                           | 9                 | 0             |
| Luxembourg                         | 251                | 157                           |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Malta                              |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Moldova                            | 41                 | 506                           | 1557                         | 3110                          | 1801                           |                   | 46            |
| Netherlands                        | 19658              | 1410                          | 555                          | 243                           | 43                             | 0                 | 0             |
| Norway                             | 7624               | 611                           | 114                          | ...                           | ...                            | ...               | ***           |
| Poland                             | 13996              | 13054                         | 2411                         | 836                           | 195                            | 49                | 12            |
| Portugal                           | 782                | 1657                          | 1149                         | 1267                          | 238                            | 25                | ***           |
| Romania                            | 7079               | ...                           | ...                          | 3242                          | 473                            | 288               | 8             |
| Russia                             |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| San Marino                         |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Slovakia                           | [---]              | [---]                         | [---]                        | [---]                         | [---]                          | [---]             | [---]         |
| Slovenia                           | 814                | 270                           | 79                           | 29                            | 5                              | 0                 | ***           |
| Spain                              |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Sweden                             | 10961              | 1822                          |                              |                               |                                | ***               | 10            |
| Switzerland                        | ...                | ...                           | ...                          | ...                           | ...                            | ...               | ...           |
| “FYRO Macedonia”                   | 3716               | 723                           | 77                           | 31                            | 8                              | ***               | ***           |
| Turkey                             | ...                | ...                           | ...                          | ...                           | ...                            | ...               | ...           |
| Ukraine                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| United Kingdom: England and Wales  |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |
| Northern Ireland                   |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |

|          |       |      |     |     |    |   |    |
|----------|-------|------|-----|-----|----|---|----|
| Scotland | 14487 | 1326 | 358 | 264 | 29 | 0 | 34 |
|----------|-------|------|-----|-----|----|---|----|

**Table 3.2 Prison sentences ordered in 2001 (without full or partial suspension): breakdown according to length/percentages**

|                                    | Less than one year | One year to less than 3 years | 3 years to less than 5 years | 5 years to less than 10 years | 10 years to less than 20 years | 20 years and over | Life sentence |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----|
| Albania                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Andorra                            | 69,7               | 22,7                          | 3,0                          | 3,0                           | 1,5                            | 0,0               | ***           |     |
| Armenia                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Austria                            | 71,6               | 21,2                          | 3,9                          | 3,2                           |                                |                   | 0,1           |     |
| Azerbaijan                         | 1,4                | 9,4                           | 33,5                         | 37,3                          | 17,4                           | 0,0               | 1,1           |     |
| Belgium                            | 85,0               | 11,8                          | 2,2                          | 0,6                           | 0,2                            | ***               | 0,2           |     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | 28,2               | 23,5                          | 11,8                         | 21,2                          | 14,7                           | 0,7               | [---]         |     |
| Bulgaria                           |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Croatia                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Cyprus                             | 61,1               | 33,2                          | 3,7                          | 1,2                           | 0,7                            | 0,0               | 0,1           |     |
| Czech Republic                     | 67,1               | 28,4                          |                              | 4,5                           |                                |                   | 0,01          |     |
| Denmark                            | 91,1               | 6,6                           | 1,1                          | 1,0                           |                                | ***               | 0,0           |     |
| Estonia                            | [---]              | [---]                         | [---]                        | [---]                         | ...                            | [---]             | ...           |     |
| Finland                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| France                             |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Georgia                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Germany                            | 61,2               | 27,0                          | 7,8                          | 3,3                           | 0,5                            | ...               | 0,3           |     |
| Greece                             |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Hungary                            | ...                | ...                           | ...                          | ...                           | ...                            | ...               | ...           |     |
| Iceland                            | 80,1               | 13,7                          | 2,6                          | 2,3                           | 1,3                            | 0,0               | 0,0           |     |
| Ireland                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Italy                              |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Latvia                             | 11,8               | 62,4                          | 15,4                         | 8,6                           | 1,7                            | ***               | 0,0           |     |
| Liechtenstein                      |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Lithuania                          | 7,9                | 32,4                          | 22,6                         | 26,6                          | 9,7                            | 0,1               | 0,0           |     |
| Luxembourg                         | 61,5               | 38,5                          |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Malta                              |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Moldova                            | 0,6                | 7,2                           | 22,1                         | 44,0                          | 25,5                           |                   | 0,7           |     |
| Netherlands                        | 89,7               | 6,4                           | 2,5                          | 1,1                           | 0,2                            | 0,0               | 0,0           |     |
| Norway                             | 90,3               | 7,2                           | 1,4                          | ...                           | ...                            | ...               | ***           |     |
| Poland                             | 45,6               | 42,5                          | 7,9                          | 2,7                           | 0,6                            | 0,2               | 0,04          |     |
| Portugal                           | 15,3               | 32,4                          | 22,5                         | 24,8                          | 4,7                            | 0,5               | ***           |     |
| Romania                            | 20,8               | ...                           | ...                          | 9,5                           | 1,4                            | 0,8               | 0,02          |     |
| Russia                             |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| San Marino                         |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Slovakia                           | [---]              | [---]                         | [---]                        | [---]                         | [---]                          | [---]             | [---]         |     |
| Slovenia                           | 68,0               | 22,6                          | 6,6                          | 2,4                           | 0,4                            | 0,0               | ***           |     |
| Spain                              |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Sweden                             | 85,7               | 14,2                          |                              |                               |                                |                   | ***           | 0,1 |
| Switzerland                        | ...                | ...                           | ...                          | ...                           | ...                            | ...               | ...           |     |
| "FYRO Macedonia"                   | 81,6               | 15,9                          | 1,7                          | 0,7                           | 0,2                            | ***               | ***           |     |
| Turkey                             | ...                | ...                           | ...                          | ...                           | ...                            | ...               | ...           |     |
| Ukraine                            |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| United Kingdom: England and Wales  |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Northern Ireland                   |                    |                               |                              |                               |                                |                   |               |     |
| Scotland                           | 87,8               | 8,0                           | 2,2                          | 1,6                           | 0,2                            | 0,0               | 0,2           |     |
| <i>Average</i>                     | 55,8               | 21,4                          | 9,2                          | 11,2                          | 3,5                            | 0,2               | 0,2           |     |
| <i>Median</i>                      | 67,1               | 21,2                          | 3,9                          | 3,0                           | 1,0                            | 0,0               | 0,1           |     |
| <i>Minimum</i>                     | 0,6                | 6,4                           | 1,1                          | 0,6                           | 0,2                            | 0,0               | 0,0           |     |
| <i>Maximum</i>                     | 91,1               | 62,4                          | 33,5                         | 44,0                          | 17,4                           | 0,8               | 1,1           |     |



**Table 3.3 Prison sentences ordered in 2001 (without full or partial suspension): breakdown according to length/cumulated frequencies in %**

|                                    | Total sentences | Less than 1 year (Table 3.2) | 1 year and over (of determinate duration) | 3 years and over (of determinate duration) | 5 years and over (of determinate duration) | 10 years and over (of determinate duration) | 20 years and over (of determinate duration) | Life sentence (Table 3.2) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|---------------------------|
| Albania                            |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Andorra                            | 100,0           | 69,7                         | 30,3                                      | 7,6  | 4,5  | 1,5   | 0,0   | ***                       |
| Armenia                            |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Austria                            | 100,0           | 71,6                         | 28,2                                      | 7,0  | 3,2  | ...   | ...   | 0,1                       |
| Azerbaijan                         | 100,0           | 1,4                          | 97,6                                      | 88,2                                       | 54,7                                       | 17,4  | 0,0   | 1,1                       |
| Belgium                            | 100,0           | 85,0                         | 14,8                                      | 3,0  | 0,8  | 0,2   | ***   | 0,2                       |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | 100,0           | 28,2                         | 71,8                                      | 48,4                                       | 36,5                                       | 15,3  | 0,7   | [---]                     |
| Bulgaria                           |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Croatia                            |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Cyprus                             | 100,0           | 61,1                         | 38,8                                      | 5,6  | 1,9  | 0,7   | 0,0   | 0,1                       |
| Czech Republic                     | 100,0           | 67,1                         | 32,9                                      | ...  | 4,5  | ...   | ...   | 0,01                      |
| Denmark                            | 100,0           | 91,1                         | 8,8                                       | 2,2  | 1,0  | ...   | ***   | 0,0                       |
| Estonia                            | ...             | [---]                        | [---]                                     | [---]                                      | [---]                                      | [---]                                       | [---]                                       | ...                       |
| Finland                            |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| France                             |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Georgia                            |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Germany                            | 100,0           | 61,2                         | 38,6                                      | 11,6                                       | 3,8  | 0,5   | ...   | 0,3                       |
| Greece                             |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Hungary                            | ...             | ...                          | ...                                       | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...                       |
| Iceland                            | 100,0           | 80,1                         | 19,9                                      | 6,2  | 3,6  | 1,3   | 0,0   | 0,0                       |
| Ireland                            |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Italy                              | ...             | ...                          | ...                                       | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...                       |
| Latvia                             | 100,0           | 11,8                         | 88,2                                      | 25,8                                       | 10,3                                       | 1,7   | ***   | 0,0                       |
| Liechtenstein                      |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Lithuania                          | (99,2)          | 7,9                          | 91,4                                      | 59,0                                       | 36,4                                       | 9,8   | 0,1   | 0,0                       |
| Luxembourg                         | 100,0           | 61,5                         | 38,5                                      | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...                       |
| Malta                              |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Moldova                            | 100,0           | 0,6                          | 98,8                                      | 91,6                                       | 69,6                                       | 25,5  | ...   | 0,7                       |
| Netherlands                        | 100,0           | 89,7                         | 10,3                                      | 3,8  | 1,3  | 0,2   | 0,0   | 0,0                       |
| Norway                             | 98,9            | 90,3                         | 8,6                                       | 1,4  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ***                       |
| Poland                             | (99,6)          | 45,6                         | 53,9                                      | 11,4                                       | 3,5  | 0,8   | 0,2   | 0,04                      |
| Portugal                           | 100,0           | 15,3                         | 84,7                                      | 52,3                                       | 29,9                                       | 5,1   | 0,5   | ***                       |
| Romania                            | 32,7            | 20,8                         | ...                                       | ...  | 11,8                                       | 2,2   | 0,8   | 0,02                      |
| Russia                             |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| San Marino                         |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Slovakia                           | ...             | [---]                        | [---]                                     | [---]                                      | [---]                                      | [---]                                       | [---]                                       | [---]                     |
| Slovenia                           | 100,0           | 68,0                         | 32,0                                      | 9,4  | 2,8  | 0,4   | 0,0   | ***                       |
| Spain                              |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Sweden                             | 100,0           | 85,7                         | 14,2                                      | ...  | ...  | ...   | ***   | 0,1                       |
| Switzerland                        | ...             | ...                          | ...                                       | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...                       |
| "FYRO Macedonia"                   | 100,0           | 81,6                         | 18,4                                      | 2,5  | 0,9  | 0,2   | ***   | ***                       |
| Turkey                             | ...             | ...                          | ...                                       | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...                       |
| Ukraine                            |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| United Kingdom: England and Wales  |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Northern Ireland                   |                 |                              |   |  |  |   |   |                           |
| Scotland                           | 100,0           | 87,8                         | 12,0                                      | 3,9  | 1,8  | 0,2   | 0,0   | 0,2                       |
| <i>Average</i>                     |                 | 55,8                         | 42,4                                      | 23,2                                       | 14,1                                       | 4,9   | 0,2   | 0,2                       |
| <i>Median</i>                      |                 | 67,1                         | 32,5                                      | 7,6  | 3,7  | 1,3   | 0,0   | 0,1                       |
| <i>Minimum</i>                     |                 | 0,6                          | 8,6                                       | 1,4  | 0,8  | 0,2   | 0,0   | 0,0                       |
| <i>Maximum</i>                     |                 | 91,1                         | 98,8                                      | 91,6                                       | 69,6                                       | 25,5  | 0,8   | 1,1                       |

### Notes on Tables 3.1 to 3.3

#### **Austria**

##### **Prison sentences imposed in 2001**

Figures include convictions of both adults and juveniles.

The breakdown of the sentences is as follows: up to 3 months (including a sentence of 3 months), more than 3 months up to 6 months (including a sentence of 6 months) and so on.

#### **Belgium**

The breakdown of sentences according to their length is given for a total number of 12002 sentences (instead of the 12003 indicated in Table 2).

#### **Czech Republic**

The 562 sentences given under "5 years and over" can be broken down as follows:

- 5-14 years: 547
- 15 years and over: 15

#### **Denmark**

The 99 sentences given under "5 years and over" can be broken down as follows:

- 5 -11 years: 93
- 12-16 years: 6

Four more sentences should be added under "indeterminate custody" (sentences to an indeterminate deprivation of liberty for grave offences), giving a total of 9489 custodial sentences.

#### **Latvia**

The breakdown of the sentences is as follows: more than 1 year up to 3 years, more than 3 years up to 5 years, more than 5 years up to 10 years and more than 10 years and over.

#### **Lithuania**

Categories do not add up to 100% for unknown reasons.

#### **Moldova**

The 1801 sentences given under "10 years and over" can be broken down as follows:

- 10-14 years: 1402
- 15 years and over: 399

#### **Netherlands**

The breakdown of the sentences according to their length is given for a total number of 21909 sentences (instead of the 21910 indicated in Table 2).

#### **Norway**

Categories do not add up to 100% because no data was available for three categories.

#### **Poland**

Categories do not add up to 100% because the total refers to the total number of absolute deprivations of liberty as opposed to total number of convictions (see note on Table 2).

#### **Romania**

Categories do not add up to 100% because no data was available for two categories.

#### **"FYRO Macedonia"**

According to the Criminal Code, imprisonment may not be shorter than 30 days or longer than 15 years.

#### **United Kingdom:**

##### **Scotland**

There was 1 case where the sentence length was not known.

**Table 4.1 Prison sentences of less than one year, ordered in 2001 (without full or partial suspension): breakdown according to length/numbers**

|                                    | Less than 3 months | 3 months to less than 6 months | 6 months to less than one year | Total: less than one year (Table 3.1.) |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| Albania                            |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Andorra                            | 32                 | 6                              | 8                              | 46                                     |
| Armenia                            |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Austria                            | 1800               | 1137                           | 1159                           | 4096                                   |
| Azerbaijan                         | ***                | 67                             | 138                            | 205                                    |
| Belgium                            | 5086               | 3131                           | 1986                           | 10203                                  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | 62                 | 83                             | 114                            | 259                                    |
| Bulgaria                           |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Croatia                            |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Cyprus                             | 444                | 227                            | 134                            | 805                                    |
| Czech Republic                     |                    | 8407                           |                                | 8407                                   |
| Denmark                            | 6343               | 1476                           | 826                            | 8645                                   |
| Estonia                            | [---]              | [---]                          | [---]                          | [---]                                  |
| Finland                            |                    |                                |                                |  |
| France                             |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Georgia                            |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Germany                            | 11543              |                                | 13386                          | 24929                                  |
| Greece                             |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Hungary                            | ...                | ...                            | ...                            | ...                                    |
| Iceland                            | 153                | 64                             | 28                             | 245                                    |
| Ireland                            |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Italy                              | ...                | ...                            | ...                            | ...                                    |
| Latvia                             |                    | 386                            |                                | 386                                    |
| Liechtenstein                      |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Lithuania                          | 0                  | 229                            | 588                            | 817                                    |
| Luxembourg                         | 47                 | 66                             | 138                            | 251                                    |
| Malta                              |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Moldova                            | ***                | ***                            | 41                             | 41                                     |
| Netherlands                        | 15297              | 2766                           | 1595                           | 19658                                  |
| Norway                             | 5888               | 790                            | 946                            | 7624                                   |
| Poland                             | ***                | 920                            | 13076                          | 13996                                  |
| Portugal                           | 117                | 195                            | 654                            | 966                                    |
| Romania                            | 3168               | ...                            | 3911                           | 7079                                   |
| Russia                             |                    |                                |                                |  |
| San Marino                         |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Slovakia                           | [---]              | [---]                          | [---]                          | [---]                                  |
| Slovenia                           | 191                | 312                            | 311                            | 814                                    |
| Spain                              |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Sweden                             | 5541               | 2538                           | 2882                           | 10961                                  |
| Switzerland                        | ...                | ...                            | ...                            | ...                                    |
| "FYRO Macedonia"                   | 1353               | 1372                           | 991                            | 3716                                   |
| Turkey                             | ...                | ...                            | ...                            | ...                                    |
| Ukraine                            |                    |                                |                                |  |
| United Kingdom:                    |                    |                                |                                |  |
| England and Wales                  |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Northern Ireland                   |                    |                                |                                |  |
| Scotland                           | 4691               | 7148                           | 2648                           | 14487                                  |

**Table 4.2 Prison sentences of less than one year, ordered in 2001 (without full or partial suspension): breakdown according to length/percentages**

|                                       | Less than 3 months | 3 months to less than 6 months | 6 months to less than one year | Total: less than one year |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Albania                               |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Andorra                               | 69,6               | 13,0                           | 17,4                           | 100                       |
| Armenia                               |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Austria                               | 43,9               | 27,8                           | 28,3                           | 100                       |
| Azerbaijan                            | ***                | 32,7                           | 67,3                           | 100                       |
| Belgium                               | 49,8               | 30,7                           | 19,5                           | 100                       |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina:<br>Federation | 23,9               | 32,0                           | 44,0                           | 100                       |
| Bulgaria                              |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Croatia                               |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Cyprus                                | 55,2               | 28,2                           | 16,6                           | 100                       |
| Czech Republic                        |                    | 100,0                          |                                | 100                       |
| Denmark                               | 73,4               | 17,1                           | 9,6                            | 100                       |
| Estonia                               | [---]              | [---]                          | [---]                          | ...                       |
| Finland                               |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| France                                |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Georgia                               |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Germany                               | 46,3               |                                | 53,7                           | 100                       |
| Greece                                |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Hungary                               | ...                | ...                            | ...                            | ...                       |
| Iceland                               | 62,4               | 26,1                           | 11,4                           | 100                       |
| Ireland                               |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Italy                                 | ...                | ...                            | ...                            | ...                       |
| Latvia                                |                    | 100,0                          |                                | 100                       |
| Liechtenstein                         |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Lithuania                             | 0,0                | 28,0                           | 72,0                           | 100                       |
| Luxembourg                            | 18,7               | 26,3                           | 55,0                           | 100                       |
| Malta                                 |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Moldova                               | ***                | ***                            | 100,0                          | 100                       |
| Netherlands                           | 77,8               | 14,1                           | 8,1                            | 100                       |
| Norway                                | 77,2               | 10,4                           | 12,4                           | 100                       |
| Poland                                | ***                | 6,6                            | 93,4                           | 100                       |
| Portugal                              | 12,1               | 20,2                           | 67,7                           | 100                       |
| Romania                               | 44,8               | ...                            | 55,2                           | 100                       |
| Russia                                |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| San Marino                            |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Slovakia                              | [---]              | [---]                          | [---]                          | ...                       |
| Slovenia                              | 23,5               | 38,3                           | 38,2                           | 100                       |
| Spain                                 |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Sweden                                | 50,6               | 23,2                           | 26,3                           | 100                       |
| Switzerland                           | ...                | ...                            | ...                            | ...                       |
| "FYRO Macedonia"                      | 36,4               | 36,9                           | 26,7                           | 100                       |
| Turkey                                | ...                | ...                            | ...                            | ...                       |
| Ukraine                               |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| United Kingdom:<br>England and Wales  |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Northern Ireland                      |                    |                                |                                |                           |
| Scotland                              | 32,4               | 49,3                           | 18,3                           | 100                       |
| <i>Average</i>                        | 44,2               | 25,6                           | 40,1                           |                           |
| <i>Median</i>                         | 44,8               | 27,1                           | 28,3                           |                           |
| <i>Minimum</i>                        | 0,0                | 6,6                            | 8,1                            |                           |
| <i>Maximum</i>                        | 77,8               | 49,3                           | 100,0                          |                           |

**Table 4.3 Prison sentences of less than one year, ordered in 2001 (without full or partial suspension): breakdown according to length/cumulated frequencies in %**

|                                       | Total less than one year | Less than 3 months<br>(Table 4.2) | Less than 6 months |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Albania                               |                          |                                   |                    |
| Andorra                               | 100                      | 69,6                              | 82,6               |
| Armenia                               |                          |                                   |                    |
| Austria                               | 100                      | 43,9                              | 71,7               |
| Azerbaijan                            | 100                      | ***                               | 32,7               |
| Belgium                               | 100                      | 49,8                              | 80,5               |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina:<br>Federation | 100                      | 23,9                              | 56,0               |
| Bulgaria                              |                          |                                   |                    |
| Croatia                               |                          |                                   |                    |
| Cyprus                                | 100                      | 55,2                              | 83,4               |
| Czech Republic                        | 100                      | ...                               | ...                |
| Denmark                               | 100                      | 73,4                              | 90,4               |
| Estonia                               | ...                      | [---]                             | [---]              |
| Finland                               |                          |                                   |                    |
| France                                |                          |                                   |                    |
| Georgia                               |                          |                                   |                    |
| Germany                               | 100                      | ...                               | 46,3               |
| Greece                                |                          |                                   |                    |
| Hungary                               | ...                      | ...                               | ...                |
| Iceland                               | 100                      | 62,4                              | 88,6               |
| Ireland                               |                          |                                   |                    |
| Italy                                 | ...                      | ...                               | ...                |
| Latvia                                | 100                      | ...                               | ...                |
| Liechtenstein                         |                          |                                   |                    |
| Lithuania                             | 100                      | 0,0                               | 28,0               |
| Luxembourg                            | 100                      | 18,7                              | 45,0               |
| Malta                                 |                          |                                   |                    |
| Moldova                               | ***                      | ***                               | ***                |
| Netherlands                           | 100                      | 77,8                              | 91,9               |
| Norway                                | 100                      | 77,2                              | 87,6               |
| Poland                                | 100                      | ***                               | 6,6                |
| Portugal                              | 100                      | 12,1                              | 32,3               |
| Romania                               | 100                      | 44,8                              | ...                |
| Russia                                |                          |                                   |                    |
| San Marino                            |                          |                                   |                    |
| Slovakia                              | ...                      | [---]                             | [---]              |
| Slovenia                              | 100                      | 23,5                              | 61,8               |
| Spain                                 |                          |                                   |                    |
| Sweden                                | 100                      | 50,6                              | 73,7               |
| Switzerland                           | ...                      | ...                               | ...                |
| "FYRO Macedonia"                      | 100                      | 36,4                              | 73,3               |
| Turkey                                | ...                      | ...                               | ...                |
| Ukraine                               |                          |                                   |                    |
| United Kingdom:<br>England and Wales  |                          |                                   |                    |
| Northern Ireland                      |                          |                                   |                    |
| Scotland                              | 100                      | 32,4                              | 81,7               |
| <i>Average</i>                        |                          | 44,2                              | 63,9               |
| <i>Median</i>                         |                          | 44,8                              | 73,3               |
| <i>Minimum</i>                        |                          | 0,0                               | 6,6                |
| <i>Maximum</i>                        |                          | 77,8                              | 91,9               |

**Notes on Tables 4.1 to 4.3**

**Belgium**

The figure in Table 4.1 for prison sentences of less than 3 months includes 16 military sentences and the figure for 3 months to less than 6 months 1 military sentence.

**Table 5. Community sanctions and measures ordered in 2001:  
global frequency index (GFI) per 100 prison sentences (without full or partial suspension)**

|                                    | Deferral | Treatment ordered<br><i>ab initio</i> | Compensation order | Community service | Probation | Electronic monitoring | Semi-liberty ordered<br><i>ab initio</i> | Conditional release | Combined sanctions and measures |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Albania                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Andorra                            | ***      | 0,0                                   | 239,4              | 0,0               | 715,2     | 0,0                   | 0,0                                      |                     | 12,1                            |
| Armenia                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Austria                            | ***      | ***                                   | ***                | ***               | ...       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Azerbaijan                         | ***      | ***                                   | ***                | 0,0               | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Belgium                            | (28,0)   | ***                                   | ***                | 29,7              | 34,8      | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | ***      | 10,0                                  | ***                | ***               | [---]     | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | 2,3                             |
| Bulgaria                           |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Croatia                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Cyprus                             | ...      | ...                                   | ...                | 0,0               | 13,6      | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Czech Republic                     | 261,8    | ...                                   | ...                | (70,5)            | ...       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ...                             |
| Denmark                            | ***      | 21,2                                  | ***                | 44,7              | 19,2      | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Estonia                            | [---]    | [---]                                 | ...                | [---]             | [---]     | [---]                 | [---]                                    |                     | [---]                           |
| Finland                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| France                             |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Georgia                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Germany                            | ...      | ***                                   | 8,6                | ...               | 207,5     | ...                   | ...                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Greece                             |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Hungary                            | ...      | ...                                   | ***                | ...               | ...       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Iceland                            | 0,0      | ...                                   | ...                | (46,4)            | 5,6       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | 0,0                             |
| Ireland                            |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Italy                              | ***      | ***                                   | ***                | ***               | ***       | ***                   | ...                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Latvia                             | ***      | ...                                   | ...                | 31,0              | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ...                             |
| Liechtenstein                      |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       | ***                                      |                     |                                 |
| Lithuania                          | 98,5     | ***                                   | 17,3               | 1,5               | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Luxembourg                         | 7,6      | ...                                   | ***                | (28,4)            | 67,4      | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ...                             |
| Malta                              |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       | ...                                      |                     |                                 |
| Moldova                            | ...      | ...                                   | ***                | ***               | 85,4      | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Netherlands                        | 105,0    | ***                                   | 38,7               | (102,3)           | ***       | [---]                 | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |

|                                      | Deferral | Treatment ordered<br><i>ab initio</i> | Compensation order | Community service | Probation | Electronic monitoring | Semi-liberty ordered<br><i>ab initio</i> | Conditional release | Combined sanctions and measures |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Norway                               | ...      | ...                                   | ...                | 9,1               | 147,4     | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Poland                               | 467,6    | ...                                   | ***                | 82,4              | 559,4     | ***                   | 48,2                                     |                     | ***                             |
| Portugal                             | ***      | 0,6                                   | ***                | ...               | ...       | ...                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Romania                              | ***      | 0,7                                   | ...                | ***               | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | 0,1                             |
| Russia                               |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| San Marino                           |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Slovakia                             | 379,3    | 9,9                                   | ***                | ***               | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ...                             |
| Slovenia                             | ***      | 3,0                                   | ***                | ***               | ...       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Spain                                |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Sweden                               | (73,7)   | ***                                   | ...                | 33,8              | 50,3      | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Switzerland                          | ***      | ...                                   | ***                | (...)             | ...       | (...)                 | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| “FYRO Macedonia”                     | 53,2     | [---]                                 | [---]              | [---]             | [---]     | [---]                 | [---]                                    |                     | [---]                           |
| Turkey                               | ...      | ...                                   | ...                | ...               | ...       | ...                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Ukraine                              |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| United Kingdom:<br>England and Wales |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Northern Ireland                     |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Scotland                             | ...      | ...                                   | 6,9                | 29,5              | 49,5      | 1,2                   | ***                                      |                     | ...                             |

See notes on Table 1.



**Table 6. Community sanctions and measures ordered in 2001: specific frequency index (SFI) per 100 prison sentences (without full or partial suspension)**

|                                    | Deferral | Treatment ordered <i>ab initio</i> | Compensation order | Community service | Probation | Electronic monitoring | Semi-liberty ordered <i>ab initio</i> | Conditional release | Combined sanctions and measures |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Albania                            |          |                                    |                    |                   |           |                       |                                       |                     |                                 |
| Andorra                            | ***      | 0,0                                | 343,5              | 0,0               | 1026,1    | 0,0                   | 0,0                                   |                     | 17,4                            |
| Armenia                            |          |                                    |                    |                   |           |                       |                                       |                     |                                 |
| Austria                            | ***      | ***                                | ***                | ***               | ...       | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | ***                             |
| Azerbaijan                         | ***      | ***                                | ***                | 0,0               | ***       | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | ***                             |
| Belgium                            | (32,9)   | ***                                | ***                | 35,0              | 40,9      | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | ***                             |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | ***      | 35,5                               | ***                | ***               | [---]     | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | 8,1                             |
| Bulgaria                           |          |                                    |                    |                   |           |                       |                                       |                     |                                 |
| Croatia                            |          |                                    |                    |                   |           |                       |                                       |                     |                                 |
| Cyprus                             | ...      | ...                                | ...                | 0,0               | 22,2      | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | ***                             |
| Czech Republic                     | 390,4    | ...                                | ...                | (105,1)           | ...       | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | ...                             |
| Denmark                            | ***      | 23,2                               | ***                | 49,0              | 21,1      | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | ***                             |
| Estonia                            | [---]    | [---]                              | ...                | [---]             | [---]     | [---]                 | [---]                                 |                     | [---]                           |
| Finland                            |          |                                    |                    |                   |           |                       |                                       |                     |                                 |
| France                             |          |                                    |                    |                   |           |                       |                                       |                     |                                 |
| Georgia                            |          |                                    |                    |                   |           |                       |                                       |                     |                                 |
| Germany                            | ...      | ***                                | 14,1               | ...               | 339,2     | ...                   | ...                                   |                     | ***                             |
| Greece                             |          |                                    |                    |                   |           |                       |                                       |                     |                                 |
| Hungary                            | ...      | ...                                | ***                | ...               | ...       | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | ***                             |
| Iceland                            | 0,0      | ...                                | ...                | (58,0)            | 6,9       | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | 0,0                             |
| Ireland                            |          |                                    |                    |                   |           |                       |                                       |                     |                                 |
| Italy                              | ***      | ***                                | ***                | ***               | ***       | ***                   | ...                                   |                     | ***                             |
| Latvia                             | ***      | ...                                | ...                | 262,7             | ***       | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | ...                             |
| Liechtenstein                      |          |                                    |                    |                   |           |                       |                                       |                     |                                 |
| Lithuania                          | 1254,0   | ***                                | 220,3              | 19,0              | ***       | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | ***                             |
| Luxembourg                         | 12,4     | ...                                | ***                | (46,2)            | 109,6     | ***                   | ***                                   |                     | ...                             |
| Malta                              |          |                                    |                    |                   |           |                       |                                       |                     |                                 |
| Moldova                            | ...      | ...                                | ***                | ***               | 14704,9   | ***                   | ...                                   |                     | ***                             |

|                                      | Deferral | Treatment ordered<br><i>ab initio</i> | Compensation order | Community service | Probation | Electronic monitoring | Semi-liberty ordered<br><i>ab initio</i> | Conditional release | Combined sanctions and measures |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Netherlands                          | 117,0    | ***                                   | 43,2               | (114,0)           | ***       | [---]                 | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Norway                               | ...      | ...                                   | ...                | 10,0              | 163,2     | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Poland                               | 1025,3   | ...                                   | ***                | 180,7             | 1226,5    | ***                   | 105,7                                    |                     | ***                             |
| Portugal                             | ***      | 4,0                                   | ***                | ...               | ...       | ...                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Romania                              | ***      | 3,5                                   | ...                | ***               | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | 0,6                             |
| Russia                               |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| San Marino                           |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Slovakia                             | ...      | ...                                   | ***                | ***               | ***       | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ...                             |
| Slovenia                             |          | 4,4                                   |                    |                   |           |                       | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Spain                                |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Sweden                               | (86,1)   | ***                                   | ...                | 39,4              | 58,7      | ***                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Switzerland                          |          | ...                                   | ***                | (...)             | ...       | (...)                 | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| “FYRO Macedonia”                     | 65,2     | [---]                                 | [---]              | [---]             | [---]     | [---]                 | [---]                                    |                     | [---]                           |
| Turkey                               | ...      | ...                                   | ...                | ...               | ...       | ...                   | ***                                      |                     | ***                             |
| Ukraine                              |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| United Kingdom:<br>England and Wales |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Northern Ireland                     |          |                                       |                    |                   |           |                       |  |                     |                                 |
| Scotland                             | ...      | ...                                   | 7,9                | 33,6              | 56,4      | 1,4                   | ***                                      |                     | ...                             |

See notes on Table 1.

**Table 7.1 Treatment ordered *ab initio* in 2001: numbers**

|                                    | Treatment ordered <i>ab initio</i> for ... |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                    | Total                                      | Drug-dependent offenders | Alcoholics | Offenders with mental disorders | Persons convicted of a sexual offence |
| Albania                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Andorra                            | 0  | 0                        | 0          | 0                               | 0                                     |
| Armenia                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Austria                            | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Azerbaijan                         | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Belgium                            | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | 92   | [---]                    | [---]      | [---]                           | [---]                                 |
| Bulgaria                           |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Croatia                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Cyprus                             | ...  | 33                       | ...        | ...                             | 3                                     |
| Czech Republic                     | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Denmark                            | 2007                                       | 33                       | 1627       | 326                             | 21                                    |
| Estonia                            | [---]                                      | [---]                    | [---]      | [---]                           | [---]                                 |
| Finland                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| France                             |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Georgia                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Germany                            | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Greece                             |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Hungary                            | 264  | ***                      | 158        | 106                             | ***                                   |
| Iceland                            | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Ireland                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Italy                              | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Latvia                             | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Liechtenstein                      |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Lithuania                          | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Luxembourg                         | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Malta                              |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Moldova                            | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Netherlands                        | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Norway                             | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Poland                             | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ***                                   |
| Portugal                           | 31   | 3                        | ***        | 28                              | ***                                   |
| Romania                            | 246  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Russia                             |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| San Marino                         |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Slovakia                           | 429  | 250                      | 135        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Slovenia                           | 36   | ***                      | ***        | 36                              | ***                                   |
| Spain                              |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Sweden                             | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Switzerland                        | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| "FYRO Macedonia"                   | [---]                                      | [---]                    | [---]      | [---]                           | [---]                                 |
| Turkey                             | ...  | 134                      | 3          | ...                             | 32                                    |
| Ukraine                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| United Kingdom:                    |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| England and Wales                  |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Northern Ireland                   |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Scotland                           | ...  | 276                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |

**Table 7.2 Treatment ordered *ab initio* in 2001: percentages**

|                                    | Treatment ordered <i>ab initio</i> for ... |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                    | Total                                      | Drug dependent offenders | Alcoholics | Offenders with mental disorders | Persons convicted of a sexual offence |
| Albania                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Andorra                            | 0  | 0                        | 0          | 0                               | 0                                     |
| Armenia                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Austria                            | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Azerbaijan                         | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Belgium                            | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | 100,0                                      | [---]                    | [---]      | [---]                           | [---]                                 |
| Bulgaria                           |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Croatia                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Cyprus                             | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Czech Republic                     | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Denmark                            | 100,0                                      | 1,6                      | 81,1       | 16,2                            | 1,0                                   |
| Estonia                            | [---]                                      | [---]                    | [---]      | [---]                           | [---]                                 |
| Finland                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| France                             |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Georgia                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Germany                            | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Greece                             |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Hungary                            | 100,0                                      | ***                      | 59,8       | 40,2                            | ***                                   |
| Iceland                            | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Ireland                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Italy                              | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Latvia                             | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Liechtenstein                      |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Lithuania                          | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Luxembourg                         | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Malta                              |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Moldova                            | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Netherlands                        | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Norway                             | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Poland                             | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ***                                   |
| Portugal                           | 100,0                                      | 9,7                      | ***        | 90,3                            | ***                                   |
| Romania                            | 100,0                                      | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Russia                             |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| San Marino                         |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Slovakia                           | 89,8                                       | 58,3                     | 31,5       | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Slovenia                           | 100,0                                      | ***                      | ***        | 100,0                           | ***                                   |
| Spain                              |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Sweden                             | ***  | ***                      | ***        | ***                             | ***                                   |
| Switzerland                        | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| “FYRO Macedonia”                   | [---]                                      | [---]                    | [---]      | [---]                           | [---]                                 |
| Turkey                             | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |
| Ukraine                            |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| United Kingdom:                    |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| England and Wales                  |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Northern Ireland                   |  |                          |            |                                 |                                       |
| Scotland                           | ...  | ...                      | ...        | ...                             | ...                                   |

**Notes on Tables 7.1 and 7.2**

**General note**

See notes on Table 1.

**Slovakia**

Categories do not add up to 100% because data was not available for two categories.

**Table 8.1 Penalties of community service ordered in 2001: numbers**

- A. Sanction in its own right after an offender has been found guilty
- B. Sanction in cases where a fully suspended prison sentence has been passed
- C. Sanction imposed in the case of non-payment of a fine
- D. Unsuspended custodial sentence, followed by community service after release
- E. Community service performed as part of probation (sentencing in its own right) or other forms of community service

|                                       | <b>Ensemble</b> | <b>A</b> | <b>B</b> | <b>C</b> | <b>D</b> | <b>E</b> |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Albania                               |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Andorra                               | 0               | ***      | 0        | ***      | 0        | ***      |
| Armenia                               |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Austria                               | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Azerbaijan                            | 0               | 0        | ...      | ...      | ***      | ***      |
| Belgium                               | 3567            | ***      | ...      | ***      | ***      | 734      |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina:<br>Federation | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Bulgaria                              |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Croatia                               |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Cyprus                                | 0               | 0        | ***      | ***      | ***      | 0        |
| Czech Republic                        | (8835)          | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Denmark                               | 4238            | ...      | ...      | ***      | 74       | 4164     |
| Estonia                               | [---]           | ...      | [---]    | ...      | [---]    | [---]    |
| Finland                               |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| France                                |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Georgia                               |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Germany                               | ...             | ...      | ***      | 31372    | ***      | ***      |
| Greece                                |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Hungary                               | ...             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Iceland                               | (142)           | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Ireland                               |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Italy                                 | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Latvia                                | 1014            | 1014     | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Liechtenstein                         |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Lithuania                             | 155             | ***      | ***      | 155      | ***      | ...      |
| Luxembourg                            | (116)           | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Malta                                 |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Moldova                               | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Netherlands                           | (22416)         | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    |
| Norway                                | 766             | ...      | ***      | ***      | ...      | ***      |
| Poland                                | 25284           | 14507    | ***      | 10777    | ***      | ***      |
| Portugal                              | ...             | 94       | ...      | ***      | ***      | ...      |
| Romania                               | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Russia                                |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| San Marino                            |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Slovakia                              | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Slovenia                              | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Spain                                 |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Sweden                                | 4320            | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | 4320     |
| Switzerland                           | (4027)          | ***      | ***      | ***      | ***      | (...)    |
| “FYRO Macedonia”                      | [---]           | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    |
| Turkey                                | ...             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Ukraine                               |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| United Kingdom:<br>England and Wales  |                 |          |          |          |          |          |
| Northern Ireland                      |                 |          |          |          |          |          |

|          |      |      |     |     |     |        |
|----------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|--------|
| Scotland | 4869 | 4869 | *** | *** | *** | (1441) |
|----------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|--------|

**Table 8.2 Penalties of community service ordered in 2001: percentages**

- A. Sanction in its own right after an offender has been found guilty
- B. Sanction in cases where a fully suspended prison sentence has been passed
- C. Sanction imposed in the case of non-payment of a fine
- D. Unsuspended custodial sentence, followed by community service after release
- E. Community service performed as part of probation (sentencing in its own right) or other forms of community service

|                                       | Ensemble | A     | B     | C     | D     | E     |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Albania                               |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Andorra                               | 0        | ***   | 0     | ***   | 0     | ***   |
| Armenia                               |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria                               | ***      | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   |
| Azerbaijan                            | 0        | 0     | ...   | ...   | ***   | ***   |
| Belgium                               | (20,6)   | ***   | ...   | ***   | ***   | 20,6  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina:<br>Federation | ***      | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   |
| Bulgaria                              |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Croatia                               |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Cyprus                                | 0        | 0     | ***   | ***   | ***   | 0     |
| Czech Republic                        | (...)    | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   |
| Denmark                               | 100,0    | ...   | ...   | ***   | 1,7   | 98,3  |
| Estonia                               | ...      | ...   | [---] | ...   | [---] | [---] |
| Finland                               |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| France                                |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Georgia                               |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Germany                               | ...      | ...   | ***   | ...   | ***   | ***   |
| Greece                                |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Hungary                               | ...      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Iceland                               | (...)    | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   |
| Ireland                               |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Italy                                 | ***      | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   |
| Latvia                                | 100,0    | 100,0 | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   |
| Liechtenstein                         |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Lithuania                             | 100,0    | ***   | ***   | 100,0 | ***   | ...   |
| Luxembourg                            | (...)    | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   |
| Malta                                 |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Moldova                               | ***      | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   |
| Netherlands                           | (...)    | [---] | [---] | [---] | [---] | [---] |
| Norway                                | ...      | ...   | ***   | ***   | ...   | ***   |
| Poland                                | 100,0    | 57,4  | ***   | 42,6  | ***   | ***   |
| Portugal                              | ...      | ...   | ...   | ***   | ***   | ...   |
| Romania                               | ***      | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   |
| Russia                                |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| San Marino                            |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Slovakia                              | ***      | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   |
| Slovenia                              | ***      | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   |
| Spain                                 |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Sweden                                | 100,0    | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | 100,0 |
| Switzerland                           | (...)    | ***   | ***   | ***   | ***   | (...) |
| “FYRO Macedonia”                      | ...      | [---] | [---] | [---] | [---] | [---] |
| Turkey                                | ...      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Ukraine                               |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| United Kingdom:<br>England and Wales  |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Northern Ireland                      |          |       |       |       |       |       |



|          |       |       |     |     |     |       |
|----------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Scotland | 100,0 | 100,0 | *** | *** | *** | (...) |
|----------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|

## Notes on Tables 8.1 and 8.2

### General note

See notes on Table 1.

### Belgium

- Categories do not add up to 100% because no data was available for some categories.
- Community service performed as part of probation (sentencing in its own right) or other forms of community service: 734 sentences of which 675 were ordered by the Public Prosecution Service and 59 under conditional release.

### Germany

**Community service: sanction imposed in the case of the non-payment of a fine:** Figure for 1999 (except for Berlin, Hamburg and Schleswig-Holstein).

### United Kingdom:

#### Scotland

**Community service while on probation (sanction in its own right) or community service: other cases.** 1441 cases not included in the 4869 total but included in the totals of the category "Probation" and the subcategory "Probation: a sentence in its own right after an offender has been found guilty (without the pronouncement of a sentence of imprisonment)".

This means that, when the community service is imposed together with a probation sentence, it is not considered a sanction in its own right; therefore, only the probation sentence is counted.

If that had not been the case, Scotland would have had 6310 community services, of which 4869 (77.2%) as a sanction in its own right and 1411 (22.8%) while on probation.

**Table 9.1 Probation measures ordered in 2001: numbers**

- A. Sentence in its own right after an offender has been found guilty, without the passing of a sentence of imprisonment  
 B. Fully suspended prison sentence is passed (\*)  
 C. Partially suspended prison sentence is passed (\*)

|                                       | <b>Total</b> | <b>A</b> | <b>B</b> | <b>C</b> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Albania                               |              |          |          |          |
| Andorra                               | 472          | ***      | 445      | 27       |
| Armenia                               |              |          |          |          |
| Austria                               | ...          | ***      | ...      | ...      |
| Azerbaijan                            | ***          | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Belgium                               | 4177         | ***      | 2265     | 1912     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina:<br>Federation | [---]        | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    |
| Bulgaria                              |              |          |          |          |
| Croatia                               |              |          |          |          |
| Cyprus                                | 179          | 17       | 162      | ...      |
| Czech Republic                        | ...          | ***      | ...      | ***      |
| Denmark                               | 1820         | 1300     | 300      | 220      |
| Estonia                               | [---]        | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    |
| Finland                               |              |          |          |          |
| France                                |              |          |          |          |
| Georgia                               |              |          |          |          |
| Germany                               | 84552        | ***      | 84552    | ***      |
| Greece                                |              |          |          |          |
| Hungary                               | ...          | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Iceland                               | 17           | ...      | 13       | 4        |
| Ireland                               |              |          |          |          |
| Italy                                 | ***          | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Latvia                                | ***          | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Liechtenstein                         |              |          |          |          |
| Lithuania                             | ***          | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Luxembourg                            | 275          | ***      | 219      | 56       |
| Malta                                 |              |          |          |          |
| Moldova                               | 6029         | 5788     | 241      | ...      |
| Netherlands                           | ***          | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Norway                                | 12440        | ***      | 10255    | 2185     |
| Poland                                | 171662       | ***      | 15977    | ***      |
| Portugal                              | ...          | ...      | 1743     | ***      |
| Romania                               | ***          | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Russia                                |              |          |          |          |
| San Marino                            |              |          |          |          |
| Slovakia                              | ***          | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Slovenia                              | ...          | ***      | ...      | ***      |
| Spain                                 |              |          |          |          |
| Sweden                                | 6429         | 6164     | ***      | ***      |
| Switzerland                           | ...          | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| "FYRO Macedonia"                      | [---]        | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    |
| Turkey                                | ...          | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Ukraine                               |              |          |          |          |
| United Kingdom:<br>England and Wales  |              |          |          |          |
| Northern Ireland                      |              |          |          |          |
| Scotland                              | 8171         | 8171     | ***      | ***      |

**Table 9.2 Probation measures ordered in 2001: percentages**

- A. Sentence in its own right after an offender has been found guilty, without the passing of a sentence of imprisonment
- B. Fully suspended prison sentence is passed (\*)
- C. Partially suspended prison sentence is passed (\*)

|                                       | <b>Ensemble</b> | <b>A</b> | <b>B</b> | <b>C</b> |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Albania                               |                 |          |          |          |
| Andorra                               | 100,0           | ***      | 94,3     | 5,7      |
| Armenia                               |                 |          |          |          |
| Austria                               | ...             | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Azerbaijan                            | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Belgium                               | 100             | ***      | 54,2     | 45,8     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina:<br>Federation | [---]           | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    |
| Bulgaria                              |                 |          |          |          |
| Croatia                               |                 |          |          |          |
| Cyprus                                | 100,0           | 9,5      | 90,5     | ...      |
| Czech Republic                        | ...             | ***      | ...      | ***      |
| Denmark                               | 100,0           | 71,4     | 16,5     | 12,1     |
| Estonia                               | ...             | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    |
| Finland                               |                 |          |          |          |
| France                                |                 |          |          |          |
| Georgia                               |                 |          |          |          |
| Germany                               | 100,0           | ***      | 100,0    | ***      |
| Greece                                |                 |          |          |          |
| Hungary                               | ...             | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Iceland                               | 100,0           | ...      | 76,5     | 23,5     |
| Ireland                               |                 |          |          |          |
| Italy                                 | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Latvia                                | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Liechtenstein                         |                 |          |          |          |
| Lithuania                             | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Luxembourg                            | 100,0           | ***      | 79,6     | 20,4     |
| Malta                                 |                 |          |          |          |
| Moldova                               | 100,0           | 96,0     | 4,0      | ...      |
| Netherlands                           | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Norway                                | 100,0           | ***      | 82,4     | 17,6     |
| Poland                                | (9,3)           | ***      | 9,3      | ***      |
| Portugal                              | ...             | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Romania                               | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Russia                                |                 |          |          |          |
| San Marino                            |                 |          |          |          |
| Slovakia                              | ***             | ***      | ***      | ***      |
| Slovenia                              | ...             | ***      | ...      | ***      |
| Spain                                 |                 |          |          |          |
| Sweden                                | (95,9)          | 95,9     | ***      | ***      |
| Switzerland                           | ...             | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| “FYRO Macedonia”                      | ...             | [---]    | [---]    | [---]    |
| Turkey                                | ...             | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Ukraine                               |                 |          |          |          |
| United Kingdom:<br>England and Wales  |                 |          |          |          |
| Northern Ireland                      |                 |          |          |          |
| Scotland                              | 100,0           | 100,0    | ***      | ***      |

**Notes on Tables 9.1 and 9.2**

**General note**

See notes on Table 1.

**Denmark / Denmark**

Figures for A, B and C are estimates.

**Poland and Sweden**

A, B and C do not add up to 100% because the categories of the national system do not correspond to the categories of SPACE II.

**United Kingdom:**

**Scotland**

See note on Tables 8.1 and 8.2.

**Table 10.1 Combined sanctions and measures ordered in 2001 (other than those indicated in Table 9, item C): numbers**

|                                    | Total | Unsuspended custodial sentence, followed by an obligation to undergo treatment after release planned for ... |            |   |   |
|------------------------------------|-------|--|------------|---|---|
|                                    |       | Drug addicts   | Alcoholics | Persons suffering from psychiatric problems | Persons imprisoned for sex-related offences |
| Albania                            |       |  |            |   |   |
| Andorra                            | 8     | 5  | 2          | 1   | 0   |
| Armenia                            |       |  |            |   |   |
| Austria                            | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Azerbaijan                         | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Belgium                            | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | 21    | 18   | 3          | [---]                                       | [---]                                       |
| Bulgaria                           |       |  |            |   |   |
| Croatia                            |       |  |            |   |   |
| Cyprus                             | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Czech Republic                     | ...   | ...  | ...        | ...   | ...   |
| Denmark                            | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Estonia                            | [---] | [---]  | [---]      | [---]                                       | [---]                                       |
| Finland                            |       |  |            |   |   |
| France                             |       |  |            |   |   |
| Georgia                            |       |  |            |   |   |
| Germany                            | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Greece                             |       |  |            |   |   |
| Hungary                            | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Iceland                            | 0     | 0  | 0          | 0   | 0   |
| Ireland                            |       |  |            |   |   |
| Italy                              | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Latvia                             | ...   | ...  | ...        | ...   | ...   |
| Liechtenstein                      |       |  |            |   |   |
| Lithuania                          | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Luxembourg                         | ...   | ...  | ...        | ...   | ...   |
| Malta                              |       |  |            |   |   |
| Moldova                            | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Netherlands                        | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Norway                             | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Poland                             | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Portugal                           | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Romania                            | 40    | 2  | ...        | 38  | ...   |
| Russia                             |       |  |            |   |   |
| San Marino                         |       |  |            |   |   |
| Slovakia                           | ...   | ...  | ...        | ...   | ...   |
| Slovenia                           | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Spain                              |       |  |            |   |   |
| Sweden                             | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Switzerland                        | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| “FYRO Macedonia”                   | [---] | [---]  | [---]      | [---]                                       | [---]                                       |
| Turkey                             | ***   | ***  | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Ukraine                            |       |  |            |   |   |
| United Kingdom: England and Wales  |       |  |            |   |   |
| Northern Ireland                   |       |  |            |   |   |
| Scotland                           | ...   | ...  | ...        | ...   | ...   |

**Table 10.2 Combined sanctions and measures ordered in 2001 (other than those indicated in Table 9, item C): percentages**

|                                    | Total | Unuspended custodial sentence, followed by an obligation to undergo treatment after release planned for ... |            |   |   |
|------------------------------------|-------|---|------------|---|---|
|                                    |       | Drug addicts  | Alcoholics | Persons suffering from psychiatric problems | Persons imprisoned for sex-related offences |
| Albania                            |       |   |            |   |   |
| Andorra                            | 100,0 | 62,5  | 25,0       | 12,5  | 0,0   |
| Armenia                            |       |   |            |   |   |
| Austria                            | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Azerbaijan                         | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Belgium                            | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | 100,0 | 85,7  | 14,3       | [---]                                       | [---]                                       |
| Bulgaria                           |       |   |            |   |   |
| Croatia                            |       |   |            |   |   |
| Cyprus                             | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Czech Republic                     | ...   | ...   | ...        | ...   | ...   |
| Denmark                            | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Estonia                            | ...   | [---]   | [---]      | [---]                                       | [---]                                       |
| Finland                            |       |   |            |   |   |
| France                             |       |   |            |   |   |
| Georgia                            |       |   |            |   |   |
| Germany                            | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Greece                             |       |   |            |   |   |
| Hungary                            | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Iceland                            | 0     | 0   | 0          | 0   | 0   |
| Ireland                            |       |   |            |   |   |
| Italy                              | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Latvia                             | ...   | ...   | ...        | ...   | ...   |
| Liechtenstein                      |       |   |            |   |   |
| Lithuania                          | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Luxembourg                         | ...   | ...   | ...        | ...   | ...   |
| Malta                              |       |   |            |   |   |
| Moldova                            | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Netherlands                        | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Norway                             | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Poland                             | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Portugal                           | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Romania                            | 100,0 | 5,0   | ...        | 95,0  | ...   |
| Russia                             |       |   |            |   |   |
| San Marino                         |       |   |            |   |   |
| Slovakia                           | ...   | ...   | ...        | ...   | ...   |
| Slovenia                           | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Spain                              |       |   |            |   |   |
| Sweden                             | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Switzerland                        | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| “FYRO Macedonia”                   | ...   | [---]   | [---]      | [---]                                       | [---]                                       |
| Turkey                             | ***   | ***   | ***        | ***   | ***   |
| Ukraine                            |       |   |            |   |   |
| United Kingdom: England and Wales  |       |   |            |   |   |
| Northern Ireland                   |       |   |            |   |   |
| Scotland                           | ...   | ...   | ...        | ...   | ...   |

**Table 11 Other community sanctions and measures, (with support and supervision) ordered in 2001, perceived as important in statistical terms in the country considered, and not covered by the preceding items**

|                       | <b>Type of measure</b>   | <b>Numbers</b>   |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| <b>Andorra</b>        | 1) Conditional release for employment purposes   | 4  |
|                       | 2) Release conditional on there being no contact with certain specified individuals  | 1  |
|                       | 3) Release conditional on not leaving home during specified hours  | 1  |
|                       | 4) Release conditional on compensation given to the victim   | 6  |
|                       | 5) Release conditional on regular payment of alimony   | 2  |
| <b>Cyprus</b>         | Security for keeping the peace   | 448  |
| <b>Czech Republic</b> | 1) The conditional cessation of criminal prosecution imposed (ordered) by:<br>The Public Prosecutor's Office   | 7 704  |
|                       | The court  | 3 589  |
|                       | 2) Legal settlement (mediation)  | 242  |
| <b>Denmark</b>        | 1) Treatment instead of imprisonment (special alternative to incarceration)  | 319  |
|                       | 2) Withdrawal of charges: According to the Danish Criminal Justice Administration Act, paragraph 723, the judge can decide to withdraw charges and instead order supervision for a period. This is mainly used vis-à-vis young offenders. In the 13 cases reported in SPACE II, the supervision was provided by the probation service. | 13   |
| <b>Iceland</b>        | 1) Prisoners transferred from prison for the last six weeks of their imprisonment to an in-patient treatment program for alcohol and drug addicts in a private institution   | 28   |
|                       | 2) Prisoners transferred from prison for the six last months of their imprisonment to a half way house run by the prisoners Aid Association  | 43   |
|                       | 3) Conditional withdrawal (waiver) of prosecution with two years supervision   | 97   |
| <b>Italy</b>          | 1) Assignment of the offender to the probation service (alternative measure to imprisonment)   | 14454<br><i>(including 3321 drug or alcohol addicts)</i> |
|                       | 2) Home detention (alternative measure granted to some particular categories sentenced to imprisonment)  | 7476   |
|                       | 3) Semi-liberty (alternative measure granted to offenders sentenced to imprisonment)   | 1835   |
| <b>Latvia</b>         | Suspended sentence with obligations.<br>Obligations: 1) to allay the harm caused; 2) not to change the place of residence; 3) to appear periodically for registration at a specified institution.  | 6938   |
| <b>Netherlands</b>    | 1) The in-patient hospital order.<br>This measure can be imposed upon accused persons who were suffering from retarded development or mental illness when they committed the crime.  | 53   |
|                       | 2) Placement in a special institution for drug addict treatment  | 7  |
| <b>Portugal</b>       | Fully suspended prison sentence  | 7820   |
| <b>Slovakia</b>       | Protective education   | 6  |



|                 | <b>Type of measure</b>   | <b>Numbers</b> |
|-----------------|--|----------------|
| <b>Slovenia</b> | <p>Work carried out for the benefit of humanitarian organisations or the local community.</p> <p>This sanction is ordered by the court as a replacement for a prison sentence of up to three months. The offender serves such a sentence by working for a humanitarian organization or local community. The offender thus does not have contact with a penal institution. His personal freedom is restricted only in time and as much as necessary to work for a humanitarian organization or local community as an alternative to imprisonment. Such an alternative sentence should not interfere with his employment. Centres for Social Work supervise this method of serving a sentence. These Centres participate in management, organization and supervision of work and they must inform the courts if they believe that the offender is not performing his work for a humanitarian organisation or local community. In such cases, the court orders that a prison sentence must be served.</p> | 4              |

**Table 12 Conditional releases before completion of sentence ordered in 2001**

|                                    | Total of measures of conditional release granted in 2001 | Number of finally sentenced prisoners present at 1.9.2001 | Rate of measures of conditional release per 100 sentenced prisoners |
|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Albania                            |  |   |   |
| Andorra                            | 9  | 14  | 64,3  |
| Armenia                            |  |   |   |
| Austria                            | 1165   | 4609  | 25,3  |
| Azerbaijan                         | 1423   | ...   | ...   |
| Belgium                            | 832  | 5133  | 16,2  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation | [---]  | ...   | ...   |
| Bulgaria                           |  |   |   |
| Croatia                            |  |   |   |
| Cyprus                             | ***  | 319   | ...   |
| Czech Republic                     | 4264   | 15452   | 27,6  |
| Denmark                            | 1400   | 2291  | 61,1  |
| Estonia                            | ...  | 3357  | ...   |
| Finland                            |  |   |   |
| France                             |  |   |   |
| Georgia                            |  |   |   |
| Germany                            | 17190  | 57137   | 30,1  |
| Greece                             |  |   |   |
| Hungary                            | ...  | 12425   | ...   |
| Iceland                            | 100  | 100   | 100,0   |
| Ireland                            |  |   |   |
| Italy                              | 35   | 29817   | 0,1   |
| Latvia                             | 734  | 4957  | 14,8  |
| Liechtenstein                      |  |   |   |
| Lithuania                          | 1829   | 8486  | 21,6  |
| Luxembourg                         | 28   | 196   | 14,3  |
| Malta                              |  |   |   |
| Moldova                            | 232  | 7399  | 3,1   |
| Netherlands                        | ***  | 5278  | ...   |
| Norway                             | 3710   | 1980  | 187,4   |
| Poland                             | 15977  | 54763   | 29,2  |
| Portugal                           | 1903   | 9251  | 20,6  |
| Romania                            | 25512  | 37743   | 67,6  |
| Russia                             |  |   |   |
| San Marino                         |  |   |   |
| Slovakia                           | 1700   | 5566  | 30,5  |
| Slovenia                           | (467)  | (733)   | (63,7)  |
| Spain                              |  |   |   |
| Sweden                             | 5235   | 4763  | 109,9   |
| Switzerland                        | ...  | 2819  | ...   |
| "FYRO Macedonia"                   | 333  | 1170  | 28,5  |
| Turkey                             | ...  | 31447   | ...   |
| Ukraine                            |  |   |   |
| United Kingdom: England and Wales  |  |   |   |
| Northern Ireland                   |  |   |   |
| Scotland                           | 340  | ...   | ...   |

**Notes on Table 12**

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Federation**

See note on Table 1.

**Slovenia**

See note on Table 1.

**List of Tables**

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